## 8-INPUT MULTIPLEXER WITH 3-STATE OUTPUTS

The TTL/MSI SN74LS251 is a high speed 8-Input Digital Multiplexer. It provides, in one package, the ability to select one bit of data from up to eight sources. The LS251 can be used as a universal function generator to generate any logic function of four variables. Both assertion and negation outputs are provided.

- Schottky Process for High Speed
- Multifunction Capability
- On-Chip Select Logic Decoding
- Inverting and Non-Inverting 3-State Outputs
- Input Clamp Diodes Limit High Speed Termination Effects

CONNECTION DIAGRAM DIP (TOP VIEW)


| PIN NAMES | LOADING (Note a) |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | HIGH | LOW |
|  | Select Inputs | 0.5 U.L. | 0.25 U.L. |
| $\mathrm{S}_{0}-\mathrm{S}_{2}$ | Output Enable (Active LOW) Inputs | 0.5 U.L. | 0.25 U.L. |
| $\mathrm{E}_{0}$ | Multiplexer Inputs | 0.5 U.L. | 0.25 U.L. |
| $\mathrm{I}_{0}-\mathrm{I}_{7}$ | Multiplexer Output | 65 U.L. | 15 U.L. |
| Z | Complementary Multiplexer Output | 65 U.L. | 15 U.L. |




N SUFFIX
PLASTIC CASE 648-08


## ORDERING INFORMATION

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
\text { SN54LSXXXJ } & \text { Ceramic } \\
\text { SN74LSXXXN } & \text { Plastic } \\
\text { SN74LSXXXDW } & \text { SOIC }
\end{array}
$$

## LOGIC DIAGRAM



## FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION

The LS251 is a logical implementation of a single pole, 8 -position switch with the switch position controlled by the state of three Select inputs, $\mathrm{S}_{0}, \mathrm{~S}_{1}, \mathrm{~S}_{2}$. Both assertion and negation outputs are provided. The Output Enable input (EO) is active LOW. When it is activated, the logic function provided at the output is:

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \mathrm{Z}=\mathrm{E}_{\mathrm{O}} \cdot\left(\mathrm{I}_{2} \cdot \overline{\mathrm{~s}}_{0} \cdot \overline{\mathrm{~s}}_{1} \cdot \overline{\mathrm{~s}}_{2}+\mathrm{I}_{1} \cdot \mathrm{~s}_{0} \cdot \overline{\mathrm{~s}}_{1} \cdot \overline{\mathrm{~s}}_{2}+\mathrm{I}_{2} \cdot \overline{\mathrm{~s}}_{0} \cdot \mathrm{~s}_{1}\right. \\
& \mathrm{s}_{2}+\mathrm{I}_{3} \cdot \mathrm{~s}_{0} \cdot \mathrm{~s}_{1} \cdot \mathrm{~s}_{2}+\mathrm{I}_{4} \cdot \mathrm{~s}_{0} \cdot \mathrm{~s}_{1} \cdot \mathrm{~s}_{2}+\mathrm{I}_{5} \cdot \mathrm{~s}_{2} \cdot
\end{aligned}
$$

When the Output Enable is HIGH, both outputs are in the high impedance (high Z) state. This feature allows multiplexer expansion by tying the outputs of up to 128 devices together. When the outputs of the 3 -state devices are tied together, all but one device must be in the high impedance state to avoid high currents that would exceed the maximum ratings. The Output Enable signals should be designed to ensure there is no overlap in the active LOW portion of the enable voltage.

TRUTH TABLE

| $\mathrm{E}_{0}$ | $\mathrm{S}_{2}$ | $\mathrm{S}_{1}$ | $\mathrm{S}_{0}$ | $\mathrm{I}_{0}$ | $\mathrm{I}_{1}$ | $\mathrm{I}_{2}$ | $\mathrm{I}_{3}$ | 14 | 15 | $\mathrm{I}_{6}$ | 17 | Z | Z |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| H | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | (Z) | (Z) |
| L | L | L | L | L | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | H | L |
| L | L | L | L | H | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | L | H |
| L | L | L | H | X | L | X | X | X | X | X | X | H | L |
| L | L | L | H | X | H | X | X | X | X | X | X | L | H |
| L | L | H | L | X | X | L | X | X | X | X | X | H | L |
| L | L | H | L | X | X | H | X | X | X | X | X | L | H |
| L | L | H | H | X | X | X | L | X | X | X | X | H | L |
| L | L | H | H | X | X | X | H | X | X | X | X | L | H |
| L | H | L | L | X | X | X | X | L | X | X | X | H | L |
| L | H | L | L | X | X | X | X | H | X | X | X | L | H |
| L | H | L | H | X | X | X | X | X | L | X | X | H | L |
| L | H | L | H | X | X | X | X | X | H | X | X | L | H |
| L | H | H | L | X | X | X | X | X | X | L | X | H | L |
| L | H | H | L | X | X | X | X | X | X | H | X | L | H |
| L | H | H | H | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | L | H | L |
| L | H | H | H | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | H | L | H |

$\mathrm{H}=\mathrm{HIGH}$ Voltage Level
L = LOW Voltage Level
X = Don't Care
(Z) = High impedance (Off)

GUARANTEED OPERATING RANGES

| Symbol | Parameter | Min | Typ | Max | Unit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}$ | Supply Voltage | 4.75 | 5.0 | 5.25 | V |
| $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}$ | Operating Ambient Temperature Range | 0 | 25 | 70 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| IOH | Output Current - High |  |  | -2.6 | mA |
| IOL | Output Current - Low |  |  | 24 | mA |

DC CHARACTERISTICS OVER OPERATING TEMPERATURE RANGE (unless otherwise specified)

| Symbol | Parameter | Limits |  |  | Unit | Test Conditions |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Min | Typ | Max |  |  |  |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IH}}$ | Input HIGH Voltage | 2.0 |  |  | V | Guaranteed Input HIGH Voltage for All Inputs |  |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IL}}$ | Input LOW Voltage |  |  | 0.8 | V | Guaranteed Input LOW Voltage for All Inputs |  |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IK }}$ | Input Clamp Diode Voltage |  | -0.65 | -1.5 | V | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=\mathrm{MIN}, \mathrm{I}_{\text {IN }}=-18 \mathrm{~mA}$ |  |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{OH}}$ | Output HIGH Voltage | 2.4 | 3.1 |  | V | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=\mathrm{MIN}, \mathrm{IOH}=\mathrm{MAX}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{IN}}=\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IH}}$ or $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IL }}$ per Truth Table |  |
| VOL | Output LOW Voltage |  | 0.25 | 0.4 | V | $\mathrm{l} \mathrm{OL}=12 \mathrm{~mA}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}} \mathrm{MIN}, \\ & \mathrm{~V}_{\text {IN }}=\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IL}} \text { or } \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IH}} \\ & \text { per Truth Table } \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  | 0.35 | 0.5 | V | $\mathrm{IOL}=24 \mathrm{~mA}$ |  |
| lozh | Output Off Current HIGH |  |  | 20 | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {CC }}=\mathrm{MAX}, \mathrm{V}_{\text {OUT }}=2.7 \mathrm{~V}$ |  |
| IOZL | Output Off Current LOW |  |  | -20 | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {CC }}=\mathrm{MAX}, \mathrm{V}_{\text {OUT }}=0.4 \mathrm{~V}$ |  |
| ${ }^{\text {IIH }}$ | Input HIGH Current |  |  | 20 | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=\mathrm{MAX}, \mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}=2.7 \mathrm{~V}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  | 0.1 | mA | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=\mathrm{MAX}, \mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}=7.0 \mathrm{~V}$ |  |
| IIL | Input LOW Current |  |  | -0.4 | mA | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=\mathrm{MAX}, \mathrm{V}_{\text {IN }}=0.4 \mathrm{~V}$ |  |
| Ios | Short Circuit Current (Note 1) | -30 |  | -130 | mA | $V_{C C}=$ MAX |  |
| ICC | Power Supply Current |  |  | 10 | mA | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=\mathrm{MAX}, \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{E}}=0 \mathrm{~V}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  | 12 | mA | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=\mathrm{MAX}, \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{E}}=4.5 \mathrm{~V}$ |  |

Note 1: Not more than one output should be shorted at a time, nor for more than 1 second.
AC CHARACTERISTICS $\left(T_{A}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=5.0 \mathrm{~V}\right)$

| Symbol | Parameter | Limits |  |  | Unit | Test Conditions |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Min | Typ | Max |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{tpLH} \\ & \text { tpHL } \end{aligned}$ | Propagation Delay, Select to Z Output |  | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \\ & 21 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \\ & 33 \end{aligned}$ | ns | Figure 1 | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{L}}=15 \mathrm{pF}, \\ & \mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{L}}=2.0 \mathrm{k} \Omega \end{aligned}$ |
|  | Propagation Delay, <br> Select to Z Output |  | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \\ & 28 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 45 \\ & 45 \end{aligned}$ | ns | Figure 2 |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { tpLH } \\ & \text { tPHL } \end{aligned}$ | Propagation Delay, Data to Z Output |  | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \\ & 9.0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15 \\ & 15 \end{aligned}$ | ns | Figure 1 |  |
|  | Propagation Delay, Data to Z Output |  | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \\ & 18 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \\ & 28 \end{aligned}$ | ns | Figures 2 |  |
| $\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & \text { tpZH } \\ & \text { tp71 } \end{aligned}\right.$ | Output Enable Time to Z Output |  | $\begin{aligned} & 17 \\ & 24 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \\ & 40 \end{aligned}$ | ns | Figures 4, 5 |  |
| $\left\lvert\, \begin{aligned} & \text { tPZH } \\ & \text { tPZL } \end{aligned}\right.$ | Output Enable Time to Z Output |  | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \\ & 26 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 45 \\ & 40 \end{aligned}$ | ns | Figures 3, 5 |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{tphZ} \\ & \text { tpLZ } \end{aligned}$ | Output Disable Time to Z Output |  | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \\ & 15 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 55 \\ & 25 \end{aligned}$ | ns | Figures 3, 5 | $\begin{aligned} & C_{\mathrm{L}}=5.0 \mathrm{pF}, \\ & \mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{L}}=667 \mathrm{k} \Omega \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{tPHZ} \\ & \text { tpLZ } \end{aligned}$ | Output Disable Time to Z Output |  | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \\ & 15 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 45 \\ & 25 \end{aligned}$ | ns | Figures 4, 5 |  |

## SN54/74LS251

3-STATE AC WAVEFORMS


Figure 1


Figure 3
0.5 V


Figure 2


Figure 4

Figure 5


Case 648-08 N Suffix
16-Pin Plastic


Case 620-09 J Suffix


NOTES:

1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: MILLIMETER
3. DIMENSION A AND B DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD PROTRUSION.
4. MAXIMUM MOLD PROTRUSION 0.15 (0.006) PER SIDE.
5. $751 \mathrm{~B}-01$ IS OBSOLETE, NEW STANDARD 751B-03.

|  | MILLIMETERS |  | INCHES |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| DIM | MIN | MAX | MIN | MAX |  |
| A | 9.80 | 10.00 | 0.386 | 0.393 |  |
| B | 3.80 | 4.00 | 0.150 | 0.157 |  |
| C | 1.35 | 1.75 | 0.054 | 0.068 |  |
| D | 0.35 | 0.49 | 0.014 | 0.019 |  |
| F | 0.40 | 1.25 | 0.016 | 0.049 |  |
| G | 1.27 |  | BSC | 0.050 BSC |  |
| J | 0.19 | 0.25 | 0.008 | 0.009 |  |
| K | 0.10 | 0.25 | 0.004 | 0.009 |  |
| M | $0^{\circ}$ | $7^{\circ}$ | $0^{\circ}$ | $7^{\circ}$ |  |
| P | 5.80 | 6.20 | 0.229 | 0.244 |  |
| R | 0.25 | 0.50 | 0.010 | 0.019 |  |

NOTES:

1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCH
3. DIMENSION "L" TO CENTER OF LEADS WHEN

FORMED PARALLEL.
DIMENSION "B" DOES NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH.
5. ROUNDED CORNERS OPTIONAL.
6. $648-01$ THRU -07 OBSOLETE, NEW STANDARD $648-01$
648 .

|  | MILLIMETERS |  | INCHES |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| DIM | MIN | MAX | MIN | MAX |
| A | 18.80 | 19.55 | 0.740 | 0.770 |
| B | 6.35 | 6.85 | 0.250 | 0.270 |
| C | 3.69 | 4.44 | 0.145 | 0.175 |
| D | 0.39 | 0.53 | 0.015 | 0.021 |
| F | 1.02 | 1.77 | 0.040 | 0.070 |
| G | 2.54 BSC | 0.100 BSC |  |  |
| H | 1.27 BS | 0.000 BSC |  |  |
| J | 0.21 | 0.38 | 0.008 | 0.015 |
| K | 2.80 | 3.30 | 0.110 | 0.130 |
| L | 7.50 | 7.74 | 0.295 | 0.305 |
| M | $0^{\circ}$ | $10^{\circ}$ | $0^{\circ}$ | $10^{\circ}$ |
| S | 0.51 | 1.01 | 0.020 | 0.040 |

NOTES:

1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982 .
2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCH.
3. DIMENSION LTO CENTER OF LEAD WHEN FORMED PARALLEL
4. DIM F MAY NARROW TO 0.76 ( 0.030 ) WHERE THE LEAD ENTERS THE CERAMIC BODY.
5. $620-01$ THRU -08 OBSOLETE, NEW STANDARD 620-09.

| DIM | MILLIMETERS |  | INCHES |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | MIN | MAX | MIN | MAX |
| A | 19.05 | 19.55 | 0.750 | 0.770 |
| B | 6.10 | 7.36 | 0.240 | 0.290 |
| C | - | 4.19 | - | 0.165 |
| D | 0.39 | 0.53 | 0.015 | 0.021 |
| E | 1.27 BSC |  | 0.050 BSC |  |
| F | 1.40 | 1.77 | 0.055 | 0.070 |
| G | 2.54 BSC |  | 0.100 BSC |  |
| J | 0.23 | 0.27 | 0.009 | 0.011 |
| K | - | 5.08 | - | 0.200 |
| L | 7.62 BSC |  | 0.300 BSC |  |
| M | $0^{\circ}$ | $15^{\circ}$ | $0^{\circ}$ | $15^{\circ}$ |
| N | 0.39 | 0.88 | 0.015 | 0.035 |

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